# **Arthrodesis (Fusion) Surgery**

What is an arthrodesis (fusion)? An arthrodesis (fusion) is removing the remaining abnormal cartilage from the affected joint (s) and holding the bones together with staples and/ or screws, and in some cases a nail (metal rod) until they fuse.

## \*Following arthrodesis (fusion) procedures:

Tarsometatarsal, midfoot, calcaneal cuboid, talonavicular, subtalar, triple, pantalar and/ or ankle arthrodesis (fusion).

#### **Doctor's Orders:**

- \*Strict <u>NON</u> weight bearing (meaning do NOT place foot down on the ground) for 6 weeks in a non removable fiberglass cast. This may mean you have to hop on your other foot.
- \*Then weight bearing as tolerated for additional 4 weeks in a non removable fiberglass cast or boot.
- \*Then weight bearing as tolerated for additional 4 weeks in a cam walker boot.
- \*If you are diabetic these time frames will be increased.
- \*Keep foot elevated above heart level to reduce swelling for the first 2-3 weeks or as long as it takes for you.
- \* Minimal activity.
- \*You will need the assistance of crutches, a walker, a roll-a-bout, and/or wheelchair during the NON weight bearing weeks.
- \*Do not immerse operated foot/ ankle in water
- \*DO NOT GET CAST WET! If cast gets wet, call the clinic ASAP. Go to ER if on weekend.
- \*Do not place any items down into the cast for any reason; please call the nurse for advice.
- \*Keep cast/ cam walker boot clean and dry.
- \*You will need to plan for clothing to fit over the cast or cam walker boot.
- \*You need to practice non-weight bearing activity prior to surgery, to verify that you are able.
- \*You <u>may not drive</u> for 6 to 10 weeks post-op, maybe longer if complications or other procedures are included in your surgery not noted above.

#### **Usual post-op procedure:**

- \*You will be placed in splint at the surgery center or hospital.
- \*You will leave the surgery center or hospital with a prescription for pain medicine and anti-nausea medicine.
- \*There will be continued bleeding for several hours after surgery, the blood may be visible through the splint/ dressing; this is expected. Should the bleeding be such that it is leaking or dripping from the splint/ dressing, please contact the office for advice and an appointment.
- \*First post-op visit is 2-3 weeks from surgery date, this is both a wound check and to place you in the first non removable fiberglass cast.
- \*Stitches are removed 2-3 weeks from surgery date.
- \*You will have residual swelling; this should resolve over a 4-6 month period from your surgery date.

### **Some Potential Complications:**

- \*Infection of incision site.
- \*Excessive activity may cause increased pain and swelling; which can lead to other complications.
- \*Non-union of arthrodesis (fusion) site.
- \*Repeat surgical procedure.
- \*Tobacco use increases the risk of complications and inhibits healing.
- \*Certain medical conditions increase the risk of complications and inhibit healing.
- \*Numbness or nerve pain around your incision.

If you have any questions please do not hesitate to call our office.

<u>I have read and understand the above surgical protocol. All understood.</u>	questions were answered in a language I
<u>unuerstood.</u>	
Signature of Patient or Authorized Signature for Patient	Date

If you have any concerns or questions, please call 635-3052 to speak to my office for directions on how to proceed.