## **Bunion Surgery**

Bunion surgery consists of making an osteotomy (break) in your 1<sup>st</sup> metatarsal bone in order to correct your bunion. Tissues are released and tightened in order to correct the deformity.

Following 1st metatarsal osteotomy for bunion procedure:

## **Doctor's Orders:**

- \*Strict <u>HEEL</u> weight bearing (meaning do NOT place any part of the foot except your heel down on the ground) for 6 weeks in a non removable fiberglass cast.
- \*Then weight bearing as tolerated for additional 4 weeks in a cam walker boot.
- \*Keep foot elevated above heart level to reduce swelling for the first 2-3 weeks or as long as it takes for you.
- \* Minimal activity.
- \*You will need the assistance of crutches, a walker, a roll-a-bout device, and/or wheelchair during the HEEL weight bearing weeks.
- \*Do not immerse operated foot/ ankle in water.
- \*Do not place any items down into the cast for any reason; please call the nurse for advice.
- \*Keep cast/ cam walker boot clean and dry.
- \*If you get your cast wet, call the clinic immediately
- \*You will need to plan for clothing to fit over the cast or cam walker boot.
- \*You need to practice heel weight bearing activity prior to surgery, to verify you are able.
- \*You <u>may not drive</u> for 6 to 10 weeks post-op, maybe longer if complications or other procedures are included in your surgery not noted above.

## **Usual post-op procedure:**

- \*You will be placed in splint at the surgery center or hospital.
- \*You will leave the surgery center or hospital with a prescription for pain medicine and anti-nausea medicine.
- \*There will be continued bleeding for several hours after surgery, the blood may be visible through the splint/ dressing; this is expected. Should the bleeding be such that it is leaking or dripping from the splint and dressing, please contact the office for advice and an appointment.
- \*First post-op visit is 2-3 weeks from surgery date, for a wound check, possible suture removal, and placement into your fiberglass cast.
- \*Typically, the first set of post-op x-rays are taken at your 6 week post-op visit.
- \*You will have residual swelling; this should resolve over a 4-6 *month* period from your surgery date.

## **Some Potential Complications:**

- \*Infection of incision site.
- \*Excessive activity may cause increased pain and swelling, which can lead to other complications.
- \*Non-union of osteotomy site.
- \*Repeat surgical procedure
- \*Tobacco use increases the risk of complications and inhibits healing.
- \*Certain medical conditions increase the risk of complications and inhibit healing.
- \*Numbness or nerve pain around your incision site.

If you have any questions please do not hesitate to call our office.

| I have read and understand the above surgical protocol. | <u>All questions were answered in a language I understood.</u> |
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| Signature of Patient                                    | Date   |

If you have any concerns or questions, please call 635-3052 to speak to my office for directions on how to proceed.